

# Summary and Open Challenges in BO

# Outline of the Tutorial

- Background on GPs and Single-Objective BO
- Bayesian Optimization over Combinatorial Spaces
- Bayesian Optimization over Hybrid Spaces

## Break

- Multi-Fidelity Bayesian Optimization
- Constrained Bayesian Optimization
- Multi-Objective Bayesian Optimization
- Summary and Outstanding Challenges in BO

# Open Challenges in BO

- **High-dimensional BO**
  - ▲ Need more effective approaches for high-dimensional spaces
- **BO over Combinatorial Structures**
  - ▲ How to combine domain knowledge, kernels, and (geometric) deep learning to build effective surrogate models?
  - ▲ Effective methods to select large and diverse batches?
- **BO over Hybrid Spaces**
  - ▲ Methods to sample functions from GP posterior?
  - ▲ Effective latent space BO methods?

# Open Challenges in BO

- **Constrained BO**
  - ▲ Need more effective approaches for input spaces, where no. of invalid inputs  $\gg$  no. of valid inputs
- **BO over Nested Function Pipelines**
  - ▲ Relatively less explored problem
- **BO with Resource Constraints**
  - ▲ Real-world experiments need resources and setup time
  - ▲ Critical for BO deployment in science and engineering labs

# Acknowledgements: Collaborators

- Nano-porous materials



- Hardware design



- Microbial fuel cells



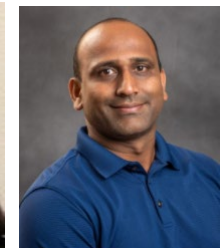
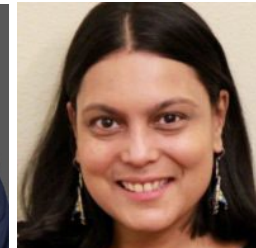
- Electric transportation systems



- Catalysis



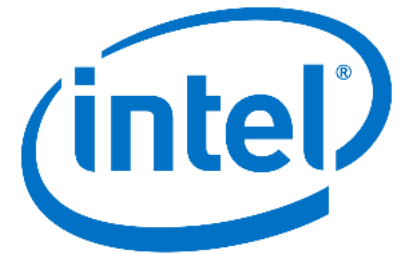
- Agriculture



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Primary source



**Questions ?**